

THE SLUMS :

According to UN habital meeting held in 2002, gives defination "Slum is contiguous settlement where the inhabitance are characterized having inedequant housing & basic svices".

In the whole world 1 billion people living in the slum area. Till 2020 they will increase to 1.5 Billion.

TYPES OF SLUMS :

- 1- Inner City
- 2- Goth or Village (Old)

CATEGORIES OF SLUMS :

- 1- Slums of hope
- 2- Slums of dis-repair

=> Largest slum area existed in mumbai, named as daravy.

CAUSES OF SLUMS :

- 1- Rapid urbanization
- 2- Poverty

3- Unemployment

4- Migration

5- Power of Local authorities

6- Lack of zoning

7- High property values

8- Decentralization

9- Violations of standards, policies, rules & regulations

APPROACHES TOWARDS SLUM AREA :

1- Slum clearance

2- Complete removal method

=> Projection of population = $P_t = P_o(1+r)^n$